

THE WORLD IN PARAGRAPHS

A BRIEF RECORD OF PASSING EVENTS IN THIS AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

IN LATE DISPATCHES

DOINGS AND HAPPENINGS THAT MARK THE PROGRESS OF THE AGE.

ABOUT THE WAR

British successful in battle north of Scarpe River.

Italians forced to retire in line before Florand.

British bring down eight airplanes in recent raid.

American and French gunners sink two German U-boats.

Germany is seeking to obtain island near United States for submarine base.

Russians near Kovel and in the Carpathian mountains defeat the Germans.

Closer union of Central powers is made under organization of "Federation of Central European empires."

The naval collier Jupiter has arrived in France, Secretary Daniels announced, laden with 10,500 tons of wheat and other supplies.

French official statement declares that the Germans lost more than 52,000 prisoners during the French and British drives against German lines.

"In the Wytschaete salient the enemy has broken into our foremost position zone," says the German official communication. "The fluctuating battle still continues violently."

A strong force of Germans made an attack northwest of St. Quentin, but the attackers were caught under a violent French fire and retired after suffering heavy losses.

Unusual activity is shown by aviators and several desperate air battles have been fought, the French in two days bringing down six German airplanes and one captive balloon.

London papers figure that 713 airplanes were shot down on the western front in May, of which 442 were German and 271 British and French. The total air losses in April were estimated at 709.

According to information received by the Norwegian Legation at London, forty-nine Norwegian steamships with a gross tonnage of 75,397, were sunk in May. Twenty-five lives were lost.

Field Marshal Haig's resumed offensive swept forward victoriously over a front of nine miles in the Mesines-Wytschaete sector. "Everywhere we captured our first objectives," the British commander-in-chief reported.

A Paris official announcement says: "The French navy greets with joy on their arrival these new brothers in arms, who, under the flag of the great American Republic, have come to participate until final victory in the struggle against the common enemy."

WESTERN

Arizona's anti-cigarette law is now in force.

Tornado casualties June 6 were: Missouri, 22 dead, 100 injured; Kansas, 15 dead, 40 injured; Michigan, 3 dead, 30 injured; Kentucky, 5 dead, 20 injured.

The American steamer Silver Shell of Wilmington, Del., is the first vessel under the United States flag officially reported as probably victor in a fight with a German submarine.

The highest good roads meeting ever held in the United States will be staged July 10th and 11th on the summit of Pike's Peak, when the midsummer gathering of the Pike's Peak Ocean to Ocean Highway Association will take place.

Steady gains in American food exports, which fell off with the beginning of Germany's unrestricted submarine warfare, now are reported. Food shipments in April reached a total value of \$88,000,000, against \$84,000,000 in March and \$67,000,000 in February. Their total in April was only \$7,000,000 less than in January, the country's record month.

Word was received at Mission, Texas, of renewed raiding by Mexican bandits in the lower Rio Grande Valley. An American rancher named Garcia was slain, his five daughters attacked, their mother mistreated and a young son seriously beaten by raiders eight miles west of San Fordyoe. After looting the ranch and taking 4500 the raiders recrossed into Mexico.

WASHINGTON

Secretary Lane outlined reasons for war with Germany.

Italian war mission indefinitely postpones tour of United States.

Contracts for 750,000 additional pairs of shoes for the new army awarded at an average of \$4.75 a pair.

The Mexican embassy announced that Gen. Carranza had ordered all possible land under cultivation to provide against the world food shortage.

A new tax of 2 cents on all bank checks and drafts over \$5, expected to raise about \$1,500,000 in revenues, was added to the war tax bill by the senate finance committee.

FOREIGN

Vice president of China presented his resignation.

Gen. Michael V. Alexieff, commander-in-chief of Russian armies resigned.

The Kronstadt incident is closed. The local committee of soldiers and workmen's delegates has recognized the authority of the provisional government.

Marshal Joffre has been designated by the minister of war to continue his work, begun in Washington, of assisting to organize American participation in the war.

Rumania has reorganized her army and is ready to resume the fight, according to a statement made by Premier Bratiano in an interview with the Petrograd correspondent of the Parisien at Paris.

China is now in the hands of a dictator, and a provisional government of militarists has been formed. President Li Yuan Hung is held virtually a prisoner at Peking and is expected to resign forthwith.

Italy's offensive in the Isonzo battles of the last nineteen days has cost her 160,000 in killed and wounded and 20,000 in prisoners taken by the Austrian forces, an official statement from Vienna asserted.

Brazil was forced to break her neutrality because Germany was virtually declaring war on all Latin America, according to a formal note of explanation forwarded to all nations except the central powers by the foreign minister.

A program for the general disarmament of Russia was put forward at a meeting at Essen of the newly formed Rhenish-Westphalian branch of the independent committee for a German peace, the organization of the Pan-Germans.

The Brazilian government has issued a decree for the formation of a first section of coast artillery. The decree also calls for the opening of a credit of \$70,000,000 to be expended on armament and war materials. Under normal conditions \$70,000,000 would be the equivalent of \$26,100,000.

The weekly report of the British admiralty concerning British shipping losses by mines or submarines says that fifteen vessels of 1,600 tons, and three fishing vessels were sunk. Arrivals numbered 2,693 and sailings 2,642. British merchant ships unsuccessfully attacked, seventeen.

SPORTING NEWS

Standing of Western League Clubs.

CLUBS. Won. Lost. Pct. Des Moines 25 17 .592

Lincoln 25 18 .581 Omaha 24 19 .558

Joplin 22 18 .550 Sioux City 23 19 .548

Denver 19 20 .487 St. Joseph 15 24 .382

Wichita 12 30 .288

Officials of the Women's Western Golf Association decided to set apart the week of June 24th for Red Cross play.

The Denver police tug-of-war team will meet the crack Omaha police tug-of-war team in a finish match at the Denver Auditorium on the night of June 30th.

President F. C. Zebrung of the Western Baseball League announced his resignation at the meeting of club owners in St. Joseph, because of the nervous strain.

All of the trotting horses from Curles Neck farm, the property of C. K. G. Billings, were sold at auction in Madison Square Garden, New York. Seventy horses went under the hammer for a total of \$80,100.

The 4-year-old Transvaal-Ethel Simpson colt King Corin, owned by E. L. Baker & Co. of Lexington, Ky., won the fifth renewal of the Kentucky handicap at Douglas park at Louisville by a neck from John W. Schorr's 3-year-old Broomestick colt, Cudgel.

His length back was Andrew Miller's Roamer, which made his third try for the event.

GENERAL

American destroyers complete first month in British waters.

Tornadoes, high wind and heavy rains through portions of Kansas and Missouri Tuesday night caused ten deaths and injury to many persons. Much property and crop damage resulted.

Prohibition for the period of the war was advocated in New York at a meeting held under the auspices of the American Medical Association's committee on the treatment of alcoholism and narcotic addiction.

Late estimates place the total death loss in Tuesday and Wednesday's tornadoes and cyclones at 39 with at least 200 injured and property damage which will run into millions of dollars. Four states, Missouri, Kansas, Kentucky and Michigan were visited by death dealing storms.

By a vote of 453 to 55 the Chamber of Deputies, in secret session at Paris, has adopted a resolution declaring peace conditions must include the liberation of territories occupied by Germany, the return of Alsace-Lorraine to France and just reparation for damage done in the invaded regions.

A decree ordering the sale of the homes of 140 workmen in Danbury, Bethel and Norwalk, Conn., to satisfy the judgment in the Danbury Hatters' case was signed by Judge E. S. Thomas of the United States District Court.

D. W. Fields of Brockton, Mass., paid \$53,200 for a five-month-old bull calf at the Holstein-Friesian Association Convention auction sale at Worcester, Mass. The bull is named King Ormsby Jane Ray Apple. The previous record price for a bull calf was \$35,000.

WESTERN MINING AND OIL NEWS

Western Newspaper Union News Service.

Prices of Metals.

New York.—Lead—11 1/2 c. Bar Silver—74 1/2 c. Copper—Casting, \$28.37 1/2. St. Louis.—Spelter—\$9.23.

Boulder.—Fungsten concentrates, 60 per cent, \$17.00 per unit; crude ores, 60 per cent, \$15.00; 25 per cent, \$9.40 @12.00; 10 per cent, \$4.70 @10.00 per unit.

Cripple Creek May Output, \$1,074,946.

Cripple Creek.—The mining output of the Cripple Creek district for May totals \$9,863 tons, with a gross value of \$1,074,946. The average value will run \$13.50 to the ton. The Portland Gold Mining Company's mills treated no less than 32,825 tons at a little better than a \$2 grade, with a total bullion value in excess of \$68,000.

Arizona.

The Cobrita shaft, Salome district, has attained a depth of 200 feet and a station is being cut.

To care for the 6,000 tons of ore now on the dumps, a mill will be erected on the Carmelita property.

Another car of \$6,000 or better copper-gold ore is on the shipping platform of the A. & C. railroad at Wenden, consigned to the smelter by leaders at the Critic mine.

Work is progressing right along in the west drift of the No. 2 tunnel at the Glory Hole at Salome, and the company has already opened up a large body of milling ore.

Colorado.

The Running Lode mine at Black Hawk will resume operations.

The Gold Foll mine, at the foot of Carson trail, near Lake City, is to be worked this summer.

Work at the Mary Murphy mine at St. Elmo is being pushed, forty men being employed underground.

Ore from the Mountain Top mine, near Ouray, has been averaging \$205 a ton since the first of the year.

The Summit Copper Mining and Milling Company, at Red Mountain, has a force of eighteen men at work.

Ores coming from the Caley lease on the Jerry Johnson mine at Cripple Creek are showing sixty-ounce assays.

J. C. Simmons is employing ten men on vanadium claim development work between Bear Creek and Brook station.

The Palace Lode Mining Company at Cripple Creek announces that plans have been prepared for the construction of a new plant.

The labor shortage in Colorado is already so acute that metal mining men are alarmed as to the effect of conscription on Colorado mines.

During the last year large areas of land in Colorado, Utah and Wyoming have been classified by the Department of the Interior as mineral land valuable for oil shale.

Ouray reports the starting up of the season's work on the handling of the dumps of the old American-Nettie mine in the gold belt district immediately north of the city.

More than 25,000 miners in the Colorado coal fields have been granted an increase in pay of approximately 20 per cent, dating from May 1st.

A report from Silverton states: "After solving all difficulties at the mill, which caused a shut-down of several weeks early in the year, the Kit-timac is forging to the front as a shipper of high-grade ore and concentrates."

New Mexico.

The Concho Copper Company filed incorporation papers, the capitalization being \$100,000.

The Rinconada Copper Company of Tularosa, Otero county, filed incorporation papers. The capitalization is \$850,000.

Some of the finest silver ore ever seen in Lincoln county has been encountered on the Christmas claim near Water cañon, the lead being at a depth of eighty-five feet, disclosing a solid vein of four feet in thickness.

A number of mining men from Mexico have acquired from Capt. J. A. Winnam, the Mail Line mine in the Apache district, eight miles north of Fairview, in the Black Range, Sierra county. A steam hoist has been installed and eight men put to work.

The Toltec Oil Company, with headquarters in Santa Fe, which is prospecting for oil on state lands in Santa Fe, Torrance, Chaves and other counties, has decided to abandon the well it has been drilling north of Roswell after going down more than 2,500 feet. A new well is to be drilled.

Wyoming.

Drilling for oil progresses on all sides of Glenrock.

The Young Oil Company has been incorporated in Wyoming.

One hundred acres of land on the Northwestern railway, one mile west of Glenrock, have been bought for a refinery site.

The Glenrock Debeque Oil & Gas Company is moving a new rig to operate on the east half of section 28, township 33 north, range 75 west.

THE KITCHEN CABINET

Let us realize that thoughts are forces, that like creates like, and attracts like and to determine one's thinking therefore is to determine his life.—Ralph Waldo Trine.

SHELLFISH DISHES.

When the oyster season closes clams, crabs and shrimps have their season.

In many parts of our country these may be obtained fresh from the water, but the canned variety is not to be despised.

Plain boiled crab eaten right from the shell with a bowl of melted butter to dip them into, must once be eaten to prove it is one of the choicest of dishes.

Crab Salad.—The crab meat is carefully removed from the shell after being cooked in boiling salted water, mixed with salad dressing and served on lettuce or a bed of water cress.

Deviled Crab.—To the meat from a dozen crabs add a tablespoonful of bread crumbs, one tablespoonful of melted butter, one hard cooked egg, chopped fine, a dash of pepper, two tablespoonfuls of salad dressing and onion or catchup to suit the taste. Put this mixture into the cleaned shells, sprinkle with buttered crumbs and bake until the crumbs are brown.

Clam Chowder.—Fry four slices of salt pork, cut in fine dice, until brown; then add two tablespoonfuls of flour, and one large onion chopped fine. When the onion is light yellow add a cupful or two of diced raw potato and a pint of boiling water and when they are nearly tender drop in a quart of clams that have been chopped or ground, season with salt and pepper, add hot with crackers.

Crab Stew.—Melt a tablespoonful of butter, add two of flour and cook until well blended. Add a beaten egg with a pint of milk, a pinch of soda and the meat of half a dozen crabs, salt, pepper and celery salt to taste. Serve with hot hominy. Shrimps carefully cleaned are served with celery on a bed of lettuce with salad dressing.

Crab Croquettes.—Prepare the crabs as for deviled crab, removing the brown part. Mold in the form of croquettes, add a little baking powder to the bread crumbs used for dipping, using a yolk of egg and as much cold water as egg. Dip the croquettes in the crumbs, then egg and crumbs again and fry as usual in deep fat.

Fish Soup.—This is made of the fish bones and trimming cooked with carrots, bay leaf, leeks, parsley, a half dozen oysters and three potatoes, using a quart of the fish stock.

Happiness depends quite as much on what we don't do as upon what we do do.

Gold is good in its place; but living, patriotic men are better than gold.—J. R. Lowell.

GOOD SEASONING.

There seems to be no difference of opinion in regard to the value of properly seasoning food.

A plain dish, with an artist's hand in seasoning, becomes something unusual and delightful, while all the rich foods in the world put together with no care as to combination or of proper seasoning will be "a mixture and a mess."

We must revive the old-fashioned herb garden of our grandmothers if we are to realize the true zest of well-preserved herbs. She realized that her meats, soups, as well as cakes, doughnuts and crackers, lacked charm without the well-chosen herbs or spices. She did not know that when she used a bit of parsley to garnish her platter of cold meat she was contributing to the health of her family as well as to their artistic sense. Parsley acts upon the kidneys, assisting in the elimination of waste.

Some of the most inexpensive seasonings that may be grown in the kitchen garden, and will prove a delight to see growing as well as to use in winter to increase the palatability of various dishes, are the following: Parsley, mint, dill, tarragon, sage, thyme, marjoram, chervil, horseradish, mustard, celery (celery tips dried), caraway seed, and mushrooms.

To these we add curry, mace, nutmeg, cloves, mixed pickle spices and bay leaves.

Mint is used with lamb in different salads and as an addition to a refreshing drink.

Sage as a seasoning in stuffings for pork roasts or poultry or ham. Added to cornmeal mush for frying or as a seasoning for string beans.

Thyme and marjoram, with fowl, squash or fish and in dressing for meats and with boiled beans.

Chervil as a garnish for salads and meats, green mustard sprinkled over lettuce or any salad, horseradish as a relish for meat and a seasoning for pickles as well as sauce for fish. Curry adds zest to various meat dishes or served with rice or cabbage, cauliflower, carrots or onions.

Dill, fresh, in egg or plain salads, cream soups or boiled fish.

Happiness is the only good. The place to be happy is here. The time to be happy is now. The way to be happy is to make others so.—Robert Ingersoll.

WAYS OF SERVING FRUITS.

Toss some ripe even sized strawberries in French dressing to marinate. Serve them on lettuce leaves with chicken or lamb.

Strawberry Gateau.—Make a round sponge cake and when cold scoop out the inside and cover with a pink icing, then fill the center with whipped cream, and strawberries that have been cut up and sugared to taste. Pile high and garnish with small ripe berries. Make a handle of angelica and serve at once.

Strawberry Sirup.—Take six pounds of strawberries, two pints of water, two ounces of tartaric acid and the sugar needed. Dissolve the acid in the water and pour over the fruit. Let stand twenty-four hours, then strain off the juice without crushing the fruit. All or three cupfuls of sugar to every pint of juice and when boiling hot, bottle and seal. This sirup may be used for fruit drinks, pudding sauces and sherberts.

Cherry Mousse.—Cook together a pound of cherries and one-half cupful of sugar. Put two tablespoonfuls of cherry juice into a basin, add the yolks of two eggs and cook over water stirring until creamy; dissolve one and a half teaspoonfuls of powdered gelatin with a half cupful of cherry juice, add it to the yolks, with one-half cupful of whipped cream and the whites of the eggs beaten stiff and a few drops of red color. Pour into small wet molds lined round with paper; decorate with whipped cream and pistachio nuts.

Fruit Salad.—Take a cupful of strawberries, one-half cupful of ripe raspberries, half a cupful of stoned cherries, three bananas, one-half cupful of red currants, one-half cupful of white currants and two tablespoonfuls of chopped coconut. For the salad dressing, cook together a half cupful of water, six tablespoonfuls of sugar, and a cupful of fruit juice, when thick as sirup remove and chill. Pour over the fruit and sprinkle with chopped coconut just before serving.

Almond Sauce.—Stone and chop six olives, add half a cupful of blanched and shredded almonds and half a cupful of celery cut fine. Serve on lettuce leaves with mayonnaise.

When serving a cold drink, to make the glass more attractive roll it in hot water then fill with the iced drink.

To be honest, to be fearless, to be just, joyous, kind. To get up immediately when we stumble, face again to the light and travel on without waiting even a moment to regret.—R. W. Trine.

GOOD THINGS FOR THE TABLE.

The following dish is a good one for a hot dish, as a large number may be served at slight cost.

Hot Chicken Sandwich.—Cook the chicken until very tender in plenty of water, which will be used in making the gravy. Cool and remove the meat from the bones and cut it into bits with the scissors. Put the skin and giblets, omitting the liver, through the meat chopper and mix the mixture moist; season well with salt and pepper. Thicken the remaining stock with one and a half tablespoonfuls of flour mixed with cold water, using this amount for every cupful of stock. Let it boil and season well.

When serving, allow two slices of bread cut thin; place one slice on a hot plate, spread a spoonful of the chicken mixture over it and cover with a second slice, then dip a ladle of gravy over it. Serve with a generous portion of well-cooked rice or mashed potatoes. One chicken cooked and served in this manner will serve 15 people.

Boiled Russian Dressing.—Take two-thirds of a cupful of any kind of boiled salad dressing, four tablespoonfuls of strained chili sauce, two tablespoonfuls of diced pimientos, a half tablespoonful of chives cut in half-inch lengths, and a tablespoonful of tarragon vinegar. Mix all the ingredients and chill well; then serve on lettuce.

Egg Dish.—Melt a tablespoonful of butter in a baking dish, cover with crumbs and pour over a half a can of mock turtle soup diluted with a third of a cupful of hot water. Break five eggs very carefully over the top. Sprinkle with half a teaspoonful of salt, an eighth of a teaspoonful of pepper and a third of a teaspoonful of curry powder well mixed. Dot with bits of butter and bake from 12 to 15 minutes.

Green Pea Omelet.—A few left-over green peas may be stirred into an omelet just before putting to cook and served with a circle of them around the platter.

Nellie Maxwell

ARIZONA STATE NEWS

Western Newspaper Union News Service.

COMING EVENTS.

June 8-9.—Annual meeting Ocean-to-Ocean Highway Association at Globe.

June 15-25.—Red Cross Week.

July 4-6.—Elks' Annual State Reunion at Prescott.

The mines at Jerome voted to return to work.

The new cigarette law became effective June 7th.

Successful cabbage culture in northern Arizona has been demonstrated.

A half dozen new mines have recently been opened in Yavapai county.

Bishop Hunt, 84, died at his home in Snowflake. He located there in 1878.

A chapter of the American Red Cross Society was organized in Kingman.

Capt. J. Bernard Nelson of the First Arizona Infantry, has been named state health officer.

Twenty-five recruits from Chloride left for Naco, where they will join the First Arizona Infantry.

The Carlisle mine near Duncan has again been unwatered and the lower level of the mine is being cleaned out.

According to unofficial returns, 40,000 registered in Arizona, while the estimate for the state was only 34,814.

Phoenix has sent fifty-eight men to Fort Huachuca to receive training for the United States army since the first of May.

But for the labor trouble at Jerome, Arizona's copper output in May would have exceeded the highest production of any previous month.

Men employed in the logging camp at Flagstaff went on strike when their demands for a wage increase of fifty cents a day were refused.

Three hundred Russian colonists near Glendale, nine miles east of Phoenix declined to register on the ground of religious scruples.

Hisbee and the entire Warden district turned out on mass June 5th to celebrate one of the greatest days in the history of the nation.

The Longfellow Extension Copper Company at Clifton is proceeding steadily with its development work and is meeting with gratifying results.

Within the next few days eighty new laws, placed on the statute books by the Third State Legislature and approved by Governor Campbell, will become effective.

It is illegal to bar brands on cattle being transferred from one person to the other. It is the law that in such transactions the cattle shall be vented or counter branded.

What promises to be one of the most important discoveries ever made in the Parker district was recently encountered on the estate of the Billie Mack Mining Company.

Kingman and Chloride turned out in mass to give the twenty home boys who were leaving for Phoenix and later are to go to Naco to join the First Arizona a royal send off.

Inspiration Copper Company's subscription of \$1,000,000 to the Liberty Loan so far tops the list of mining company subscriptions from Arizona. These total more than \$3,000,000 so far announced.

Plans for a new county jail, to replace the insanitary, insecure and overcrowded prison in the courthouse, are foreshadowed in a resolution introduced before the board of supervisors at Tucson.

Arizona copper companies have subscribed for three million dollars' worth of Liberty Loan bonds.

After five hours' deliberation, a jury in the Superior court at Tucson brought in a verdict finding William Wilson, Ajo miner, guilty of manslaughter in shooting and killing his partner, Albert Lee Conley, beside a lonely prospect hole at the Tonto mine in the hills twenty miles southeast of Ajo on March 27th.